



PHOTO CREDIT: ERIC KILBY

**COMMON NAME:** ONÇA PINTADA, JAGUAR

**SCIENTIFIC NAME:** PANTHERA ONÇA

**IUCN RED LIST STATUS:** NEAR THREATENED

**ESTIMATED NUMBER OF MATURE INDIVIDUALS:** OVER 55,000

**POPULATION TREND:** DECREASING

**HABITAT:** FOREST, SAVANNA, SHRUBLAND, GRASSLAND, WETLANDS (INLAND), ARTIFICIAL/TERRESTRIAL ACROSS THE TERRITORIES OF ARGENTINA, BELIZE, BOLIVIA, BRAZIL, COLOMBIA, COSTA RICA, ECUADOR, FRENCH GUIANA, GUATEMALA, GUYANA, HONDURAS, MEXICO, NICARAGUA, PANAMA, PARAGUAY, PERU, SURINAME, UNITED STATES, VENEZUELA

**HABITAT CONDITIONS:** CONTINUING DECLINE IN AREA, EXTENT AND/OR QUALITY OF HABITAT





**THREATS:** HOUSING AND URBAN AREAS, COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL AREAS, TOURISM AND RECREATION AREAS, ANNUAL AND PERENNIAL NON-TIMBER CROPS, WOOD AND PULP PLANTATIONS, LIVESTOCK FARMING AND RANCHING, OIL AND GAS DRILLING, MINING AND QUARRYING, ROADS AND RAILROADS, UTILITY AND SERVICE LINES, HUNTING AND TRAPPING TERRESTRIAL ANIMALS, GATHERING TERRESTRIAL PLANTS, LOGGING AND WOOD HARVESTING, RECREATIONAL ACTIVITIES, WORK AND OTHER ACTIVITIES, FIRE AND FIRE SUPPRESSION, DAMS AND WATER MANAGEMENT/USE, OTHER ECOSYSTEM MODIFICATIONS, DOMESTIC AND URBAN WASTE WATER, INDUSTRIAL AND MILITARY EFFLUENTS, AGRICULTURAL AND FORESTRY EFFLUENTS

**CONSERVATION ACTIONS:** IN-PLACE LAND/WATER PROTECTION OCCURS IN AT LEAST ONE PROTECTED AREA. IN-PLACE EDUCATION: SUBJECT TO RECENT EDUCATION AND AWARENESS PROGRAMMES, INCLUDED IN INTERNATIONAL LEGISLATION, SUBJECT TO INTERNATIONAL MANAGEMENT / TRADE CONTROLS

**LAST ASSESSED:** AUGUST 2016

**RESEARCH SOURCE:** [HTTPS://WWW.IUCNREDLIST.ORG/SPECIES/15953/123791436](https://www.iucnredlist.org/species/15953/123791436)

### WHAT CAN YOU DO?

- \* ELECT ENVIRONMENTALLY MINDFUL LEADERS (OR BECOME ONE)
- \* CONTACT YOUR REPRESENTATIVES TO VOICE YOUR CONCERNS ABOUT WILDLIFE CONSERVATION (AND PEACEFULLY PROTEST IF THEY DO NOTHING)
- \* EMBODY THE "KIND" IN MANKIND BY DONATING SOME OF YOUR TIME AND/OR MONEY TO ORGANIZATIONS LIKE THE IUCN
- \* BUY MY NFTS SO I CAN CONTRIBUTE TO IUCN'S LIFE-SAVING WORK
- \* USE AND TALK ABOUT YOUR VICTORIOUS NFTS AND APPAREL TO SPREAD THE WORD ABOUT THESE INCREDIBLE SPECIES
- \* EAT WHOLE FOODS THAT ARE ORGANIC, PLANT-BASED, AND GROWN IN AGROFORESTRY SYSTEMS INSTEAD OF HIGHLY PROCESSED FOODS FROM CHEMICALLY-TREATED MONOCULTURES AND ANIMAL-BASED

